

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Books)

**Paper ID : 131602**

Roll No.

**B.TECH.**

**Theory Examination (Semester-VI) 2015-16**

**DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Max. Marks : 100*

**Section-A**

**Q1. Attempt all question.**

**(2×10=20)**

- (a) Define DSP and its applications.
- (b) Define computational efficiency of FFT.
- (c) What are Gibbs Oscillations?
- (d) What substitution is made in place of s in case of bilinear transformation?
- (e) Write the time reversal and circular frequency shift property of DFT.
- (f) Write the relationship between DFT and Z transform.

- (g) Write five differences between Analog and Digital filters.
- (h) Write five differences between IIR and FIR filters.
- (i) Find the linear convolution of  $S_1(n) = (1, 2, 3, 4)$  and  $S_2(n) = (2, 3, 2, 1)$
- (j) What is linear phase FIR Filter?

### Section-B

**Q2. Attempt any five questions. (10×5=50)**

- (a) Determine  $H(z)$  using the impulse invariant technique for the analog system function :

$$H(s) = \frac{1}{(s + 0.5)(s^2 + 0.5s + 2)}$$

- (b) Define DSP. Draw the block diagram of DSP and explain its components.
- (c) Calculate the product of the DFT's of the two sequences  $s_1(n)$  and  $s_2(n)$ , where  $s_1(n) = \{ 1, 1, 1, 1 \}$  and  $s_2(n) = \{ 1, 2, 1, 2 \}$
- (d) Realise an FIR filter whose impulse response is  $h(n) = \{ 2, 5, 6, 3, 6, 5, 2 \}$

(e) Drive and draw the butterfly diagram for DIFFFT for  $N = 8$

(f) Given the system function  $H(z) = \frac{2 + 8z^{-1} + 6z^{-2}}{1 + 8z^{-1} + 12z^{-2}}$ .

Realise it using ladder structure.

### Section-C

Attempt any two questions.

(15×2=30)

**Q3.** Given  $x(n) = 2^n$  and  $N=8$  find  $X(K)$  using DIT FFT algorithm. Also calculate the computational reduction factor. Explain frequency transformation with LPF to HPF conversion formula.

**Q4.** (i) Determine the response of a discrete-time system to input signal  $s(n) = \{2, 1, 3, 1\}$ , if the unit-sample response is of the system is  $h(n) = \{1, 2, 2, -1\}$

(ii) The desired response of a low-pass filter is

$$H_d(e^{j\omega}) = \begin{cases} e^{-j3\omega}, & \frac{-3\pi}{4} \leq \omega \leq \frac{3\pi}{4} \\ 0, & \frac{3\pi}{4} < |\omega| < \pi \end{cases}$$

Determine  $H(e^{j\omega})$  for  $M=7$  using a hamming window.

**Q5.** Design a digital chebyshev filter to satisfy the constraints :

$$0.707 \leq |H(e^{j\omega})| \leq 1 \quad 0 \leq \omega \leq 0.2\pi \quad \text{Using bilinear transformation with } T=1\text{s}$$

$$|H(e^{j\omega})| \leq 0.1, \quad 0.5\pi \leq \omega \leq \pi$$