Printed Pages: 3	891	NBT-504
(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)		
Paper ID : 154504	Roll No.	
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# (SEM. V) THEORY EXAMINATION, 2015-16 PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY

[Time:3 hours]

[Total Marks: 100]

## Section-A

- Attempt all parts. All parts carry equal marks. Write 1.  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ answer of each part in short.
  - (a) Define totipotency and multipotency.
  - (b) Differentiate callus from somatic embryo.
  - (c) What is continuous culture?
  - (d) Differentiate micropropagation from macroprogation.
  - (e) Differentiate IAA from IBA.
  - (f) Define importance of Agar in preparation of nutrient media.
  - What is Leminar air flow? **(g)**

- (h) What is dedifferentiation?
- (i) Differentiate hybrid from cybrid.
- (j) Preservation of plant material in liquid nitrogen is known as ......

### Section-B

Attempt any five questions from this section.  $(10 \times 5 = 50)$ 

- 2. What do you understand by acclimatization? Explain with suitable example.
- 3. Define one standard plant tissue culture media along with components.
- 4. Define various types of calli reported in plant tissue culture and its importance.
- 5. Describe various mechanism of protoplasm fusion with suitable diagrams.
- 6. Define one technique of isolation of single cell with suitable diagram.
- 7. What are secondary metabolites? Write 5 secondary metabolites with plant source.
- 8. Define process of production of synthetic seeds with importance.
- 9. Write down 10 application of plant tissue culture.

#### Section-C

Attempt any two questions from this section.  $(15 \times 2=30)$ 

- 10. What is Somaclonal variation? How is it different from gametoclonal variation. Explain the importance of somaclonal various in inducing genetic variability in plants.
- 11. Define the process of hardening in plant tissue culture. Why this stage is considered to be most crucial stage?
- 12. Explain of importance of plant tissue culture in transgenic development with 2 suitable examples.

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